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| Fluency | Prosody |
| Word Study | Independent Reading |
| Foundational Reading Skills | Phonics |
| Vocabulary | Academic Language |
| Syntax | Volume of Reading |
| Comprehension | Speaking and Listening |
| Proficiency | Complex Texts |
| Knowledge | Sustainability |
| Skill Levels | Instruction |
| Curriculum | Alignment |
| Phonological Processing | Alphabetic Principal |
| Read-Alouds | Homogeneous Grouping |
| Heterogeneous Grouping | ELA Standards |
| Spelling | Phonemic Awareness |

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| Decoding | Repetition |
| Context Clues | Self-selected Texts |
| Accountability | Cohesive Literacy Instruction |